



*THREE-PHASE BRUSHLESS  
SYNCHRONOUS ALTERNATOR*

ALFA AG42.5-Technical Data  
Sheet

# AG42.5

## SPECIFICATIONS & OPTIONS

### STANDARDS

#### ALFA GENERATORS SL meet the

requirements of BS EN 60034 and the relevant section of other international standards such as BS5000, VDE 0530, NEMA MG1-32, IEC34, CSA C22.2-100, AS1359.

Other standards and certifications can be considered on request.

### VOLTAGE REGULATORS

#### SX460 AVR - STANDARD

With this self excited control system the main stator supplies power via the Automatic Voltage Regulator (AVR) to the exciter stator. The high efficiency semiconductors of the AVR ensure positive build-up from initial low levels of residual voltage.

The exciter rotor output is fed to the main rotor through a three phase full wave bridge rectifier. This rectifier is protected by a surge suppressor against surges caused, for example, by short circuit.

#### AS440 AVR

With this self-excited system the main stator provides power via the AVR to the exciter stator. The high efficiency semi-conductors of the AVR ensure positive build-up from initial low levels of residual voltage.

The exciter rotor output is fed to the main rotor through a three-phase full-wave bridge rectifier. The rectifier is protected by a surge suppressor against surges caused, for example, by short circuit or out-of-phase paralleling.

The AS440 will support a range of electronic accessories, including a 'droop' Current Transformer (CT) to permit parallel operation with other ac generators.

### WINDINGS & ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE

All generator stators are wound to 2/3 pitch. This eliminates triplen (3rd, 9th, 15th ...) harmonics on the voltage waveform and is found to be the optimum design for trouble-free supply of non-linear loads. The 2/3 pitch design avoids excessive neutral currents sometimes seen with higher winding pitches, when in parallel with the mains. A fully connected damper winding reduces oscillations during paralleling. This winding, with the 2/3 pitch and carefully selected pole and tooth designs, ensures very low waveform distortion.

### TERMINALS & TERMINAL BOX

Standard generators are 3-phase reconnectable with 12 ends brought out to the terminals, which are mounted on a cover at the non-drive end of the generator. A sheet steel terminal box contains the AVR and provides ample space for the customers' wiring and gland arrangements. It has removable panels for easy access.

### SHAFT & KEYS

All generator rotors are dynamically balanced to better than BS6861:Part 1 Grade 2.5 for minimum vibration in operation. Two bearing generators are balanced with a half key.

### INSULATION/IMPREGNATION

The insulation system is class 'H'.

All wound components are impregnated with materials and processes designed specifically to provide the high build required for static windings and the high mechanical strength required for rotating components.

### QUALITY ASSURANCE

Generators are manufactured using production procedures having a quality assurance level to BS EN ISO 9001.

The stated voltage regulation may not be maintained in the presence of certain radio transmitted signals. Any change in performance will fall within the limits of Criteria 'B' of EN 61000-6-2:2001. At no time will the steady-state voltage regulation exceed 2%.

*NB Continuous development of our products entitles us to change specification details without notice, therefore they must not be regarded as binding.*

*Front cover drawing typical of product range.*

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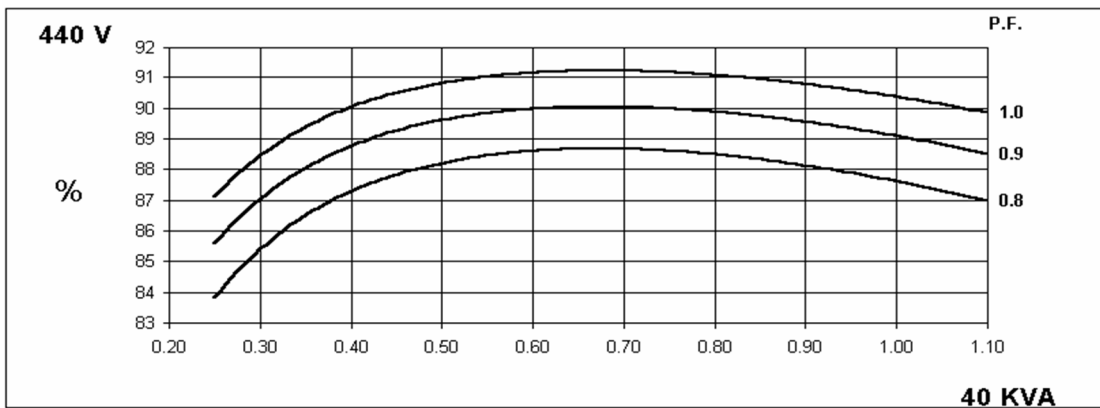
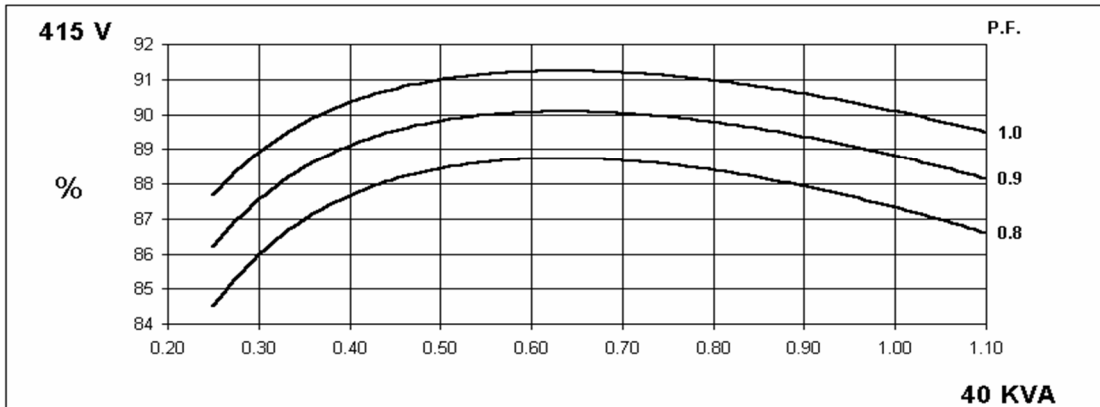
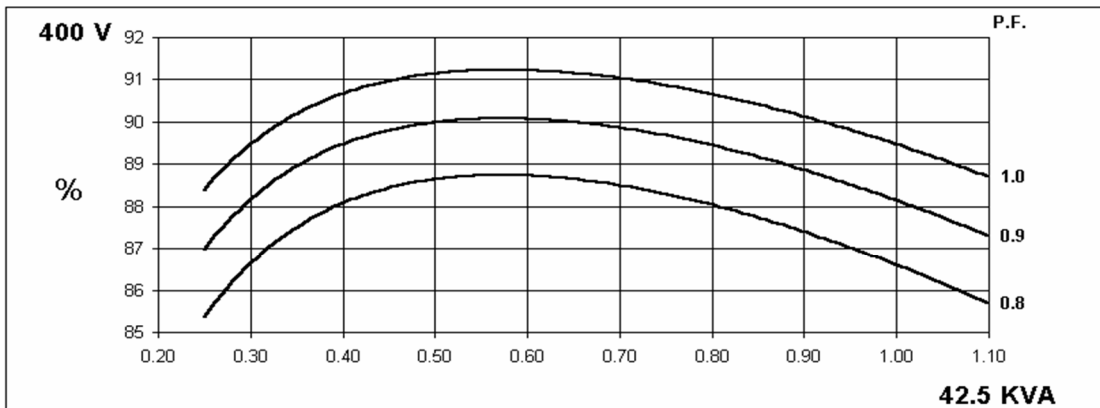
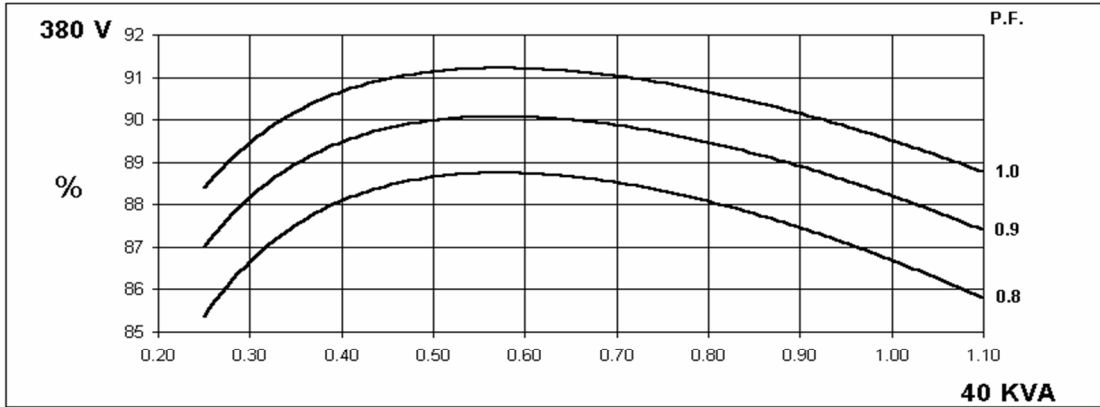
CONTROL SYSTEM	SELF EXCITED							
A.V.R.	STANDARD SX460		OPTIONAL AS440					
VOLTAGE REGULATION	± 1.0 %		± 1.0 %					
SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT	SELF EXCITED MACHINES DO NOT SUSTAIN A SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT							
INSULATION SYSTEM	CLASS H							
PROTECTION	IP23							
RATED POWER FACTOR	0.8							
STATOR WINDING	DOUBLE LAYER CONCENTRIC							
WINDING PITCH	TWO THIRDS							
WINDING LEADS	12							
STATOR WDG. RESISTANCE	0.165 Ohms PER PHASE AT 22°C SERIES STAR CONNECTED							
ROTOR WDG. RESISTANCE	0.96 Ohms at 22°C							
EXCITER STATOR RESISTANCE	23 Ohms at 22°C							
EXCITER ROTOR RESISTANCE	0.122 Ohms PER PHASE AT 22°C							
R.F.I. SUPPRESSION	BS EN 61000-6-2 & BS EN 61000-6-4, VDE 0875G, VDE 0875N. refer to factory for others							
WAVEFORM DISTORTION	NO LOAD < 1.5% NON-DISTORTING BALANCED LINEAR LOAD < 5.0%							
MAXIMUM OVERSPEED	2250 Rev/Min							
BEARING DRIVE END	BALL. 6312 - 2RS. (ISO)							
BEARING NON-DRIVE END	BALL. 6306 - 2RS. (ISO)							
	1 BEARING				2 BEARING			
WEIGHT COMP. GENERATOR	226 kg				214 kg			
WEIGHT WOUND STATOR	79 kg				79 kg			
WEIGHT WOUND ROTOR	77.15 kg				73.95 kg			
WR <sup>2</sup> INERTIA	0.2978 kgm <sup>2</sup>				0.2921 kgm <sup>2</sup>			
SHIPPING WEIGHTS in a crate	236 kg				224 kg			
PACKING CRATE SIZE	97 x 57 x 96 (cm)				97 x 57 x 96 (cm)			
	50 Hz				60 Hz			
TELEPHONE INTERFERENCE	THF<2%				TIF<50			
COOLING AIR	0.15 m <sup>3</sup> /sec 318 cfm				0.19 m <sup>3</sup> /sec 403 cfm			
VOLTAGE SERIES STAR	380/220	400/231	415/240	440/254	416/240	440/254	460/266	480/277
VOLTAGE PARALLEL STAR	190/110	200/115	208/120	220/127	208/120	220/127	230/133	240/138
VOLTAGE SERIES DELTA	220/110	230/115	240/120	254/127	240/120	254/127	266/133	277/138
kVA BASE RATING FOR REACTANCE VALUES	40	42.5	40	35	47.3	50	50	50
X <sub>d</sub> DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	2.139	2.051	1.793	1.823	2.431	2.297	2.101	1.930
X' <sub>d</sub> DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	0.163	0.156	0.136	0.138	0.185	0.175	0.160	0.147
X'' <sub>d</sub> DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.089	0.085	0.074	0.075	0.101	0.095	0.087	0.080
X <sub>q</sub> QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	1.032	0.990	0.866	0.880	1.174	1.109	1.015	0.932
X'' <sub>q</sub> QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.180	0.173	0.151	0.154	0.205	0.194	0.177	0.163
X <sub>L</sub> LEAKAGE REACTANCE	0.067	0.064	0.056	0.057	0.076	0.071	0.065	0.060
X <sub>2</sub> NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	0.136	0.130	0.114	0.115	0.154	0.145	0.133	0.122
X <sub>0</sub> ZERO SEQUENCE	0.033	0.032	0.028	0.029	0.038	0.036	0.033	0.030
REACTANCES ARE SATURATED				VALUES ARE PER UNIT AT RATING AND VOLTAGE INDICATED				
T' <sub>d</sub> TRANSIENT TIME CONST.	0.025 s							
T'' <sub>d</sub> SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0.016 s							
T' <sub>do</sub> O.C. FIELD TIME CONST.	0.59 s							
T <sub>a</sub> ARMATURE TIME CONST.	0.0105 s							
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO	1/X <sub>d</sub>							

**50  
Hz**



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## THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES

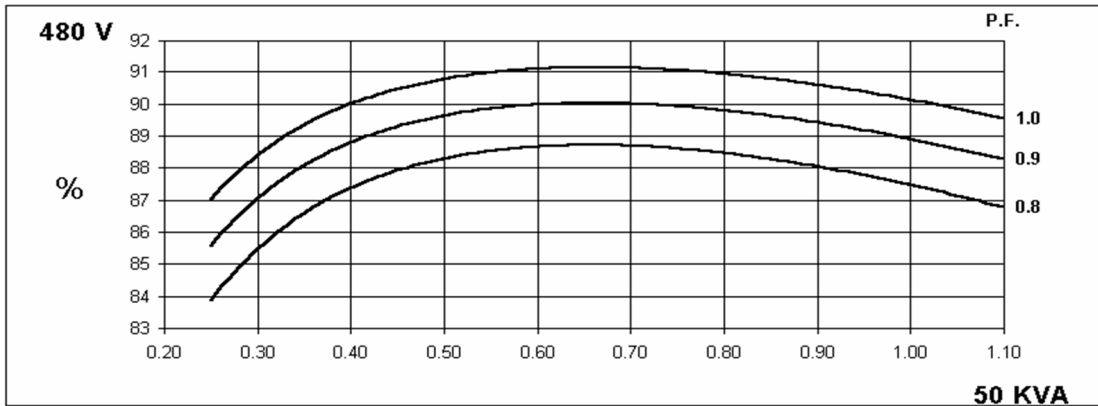
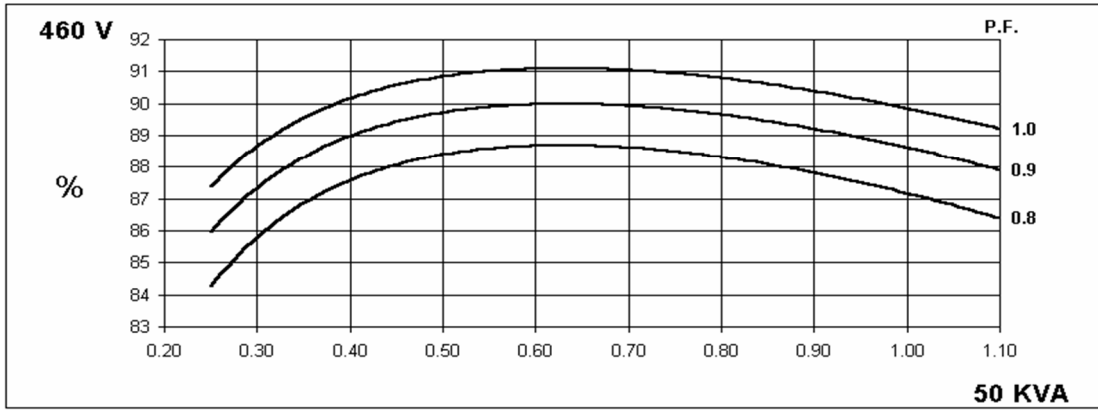
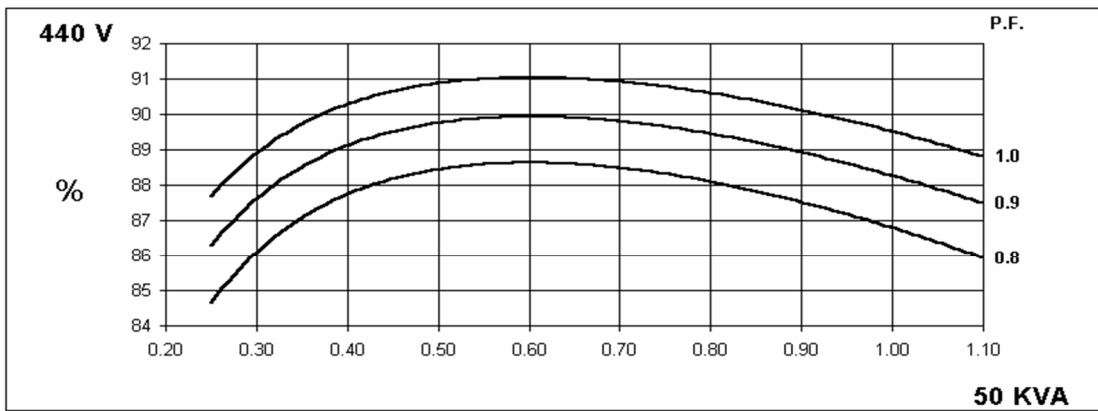
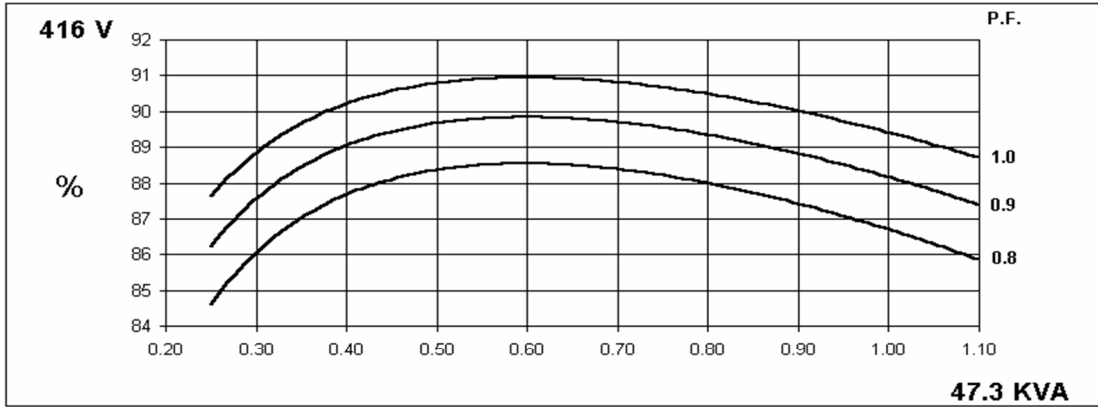


**60  
Hz**



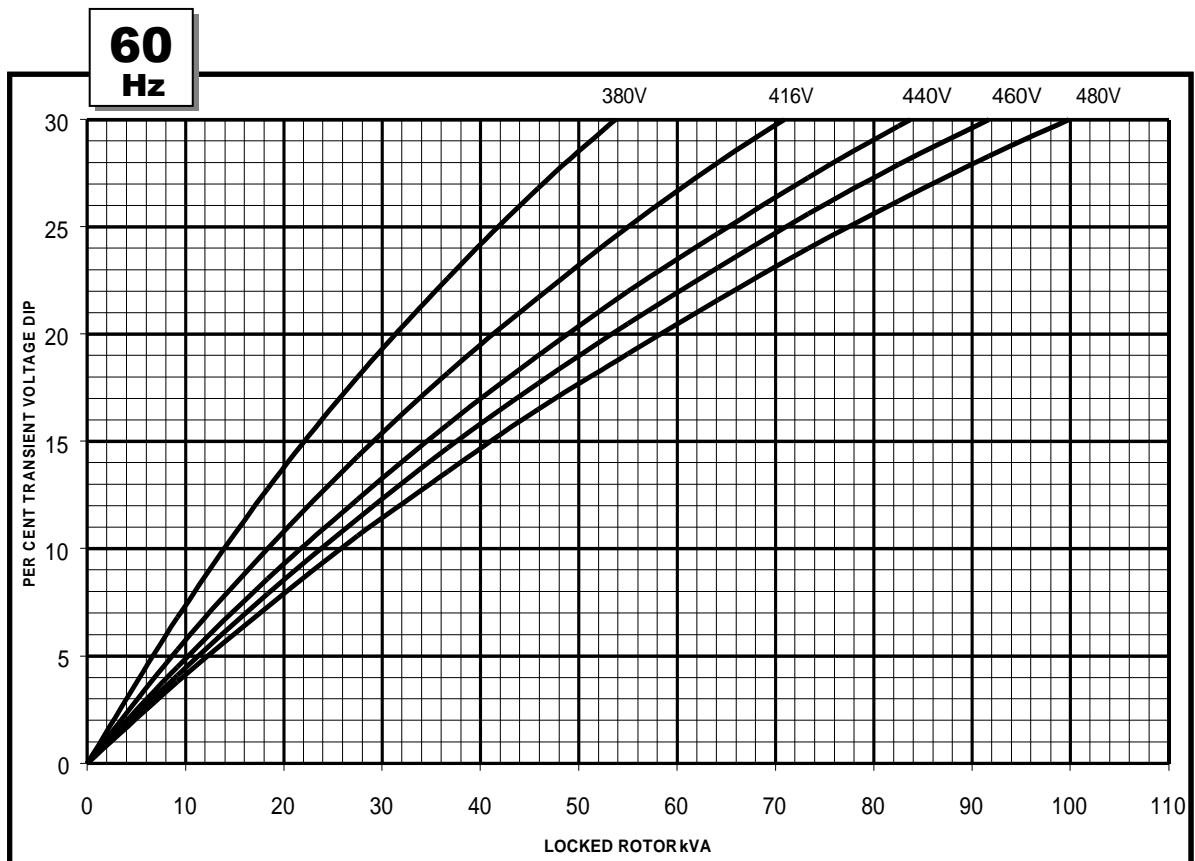
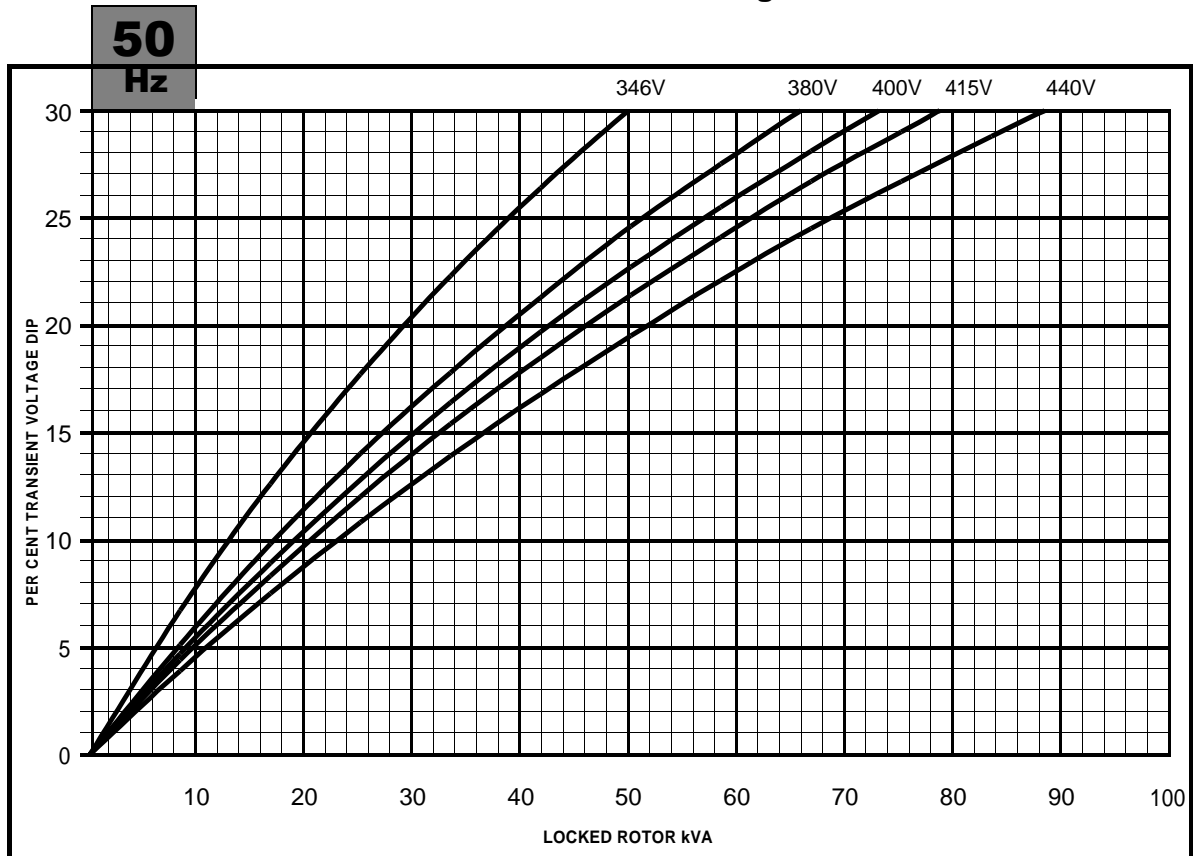
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## THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES



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## Locked Rotor Motor Starting Curve



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## RATINGS

Class - Temp Rise	Cont. F 105/40°C				Cont. H 125/40°C				Standby 150/40°C				Standby 163/27°C				
<b>50 Hz</b>	Series Star (V)	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440
	Parallel Star (V)	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220
	Series Delta (V)	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254
kVA	36.7	39.0	36.7	32.1	40.0	42.5	40.0	35.0	41.5	44.0	41.5	36.3	42.5	45.0	42.5	37.2	
kW	29.4	31.2	29.4	25.7	32.0	34.0	32.0	28.0	33.2	35.2	33.2	29.0	34.0	36.0	34.0	29.8	
Efficiency (%)	87.3	87.3	87.8	88.1	86.7	86.6	87.3	87.6	86.4	86.3	87.1	88.1	86.2	86.1	86.9	88.0	
kW Input	33.6	35.7	33.4	33.3	36.9	39.3	36.7	36.5	38.4	40.8	38.1	33.0	39.4	41.8	39.1	33.8	

<b>60 Hz</b>	Series Star (V)	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480
	Parallel Star (V)	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240
	Series Delta (V)	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277
kVA	47.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	47.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	50.6	53.5	53.5	53.5	
kW	37.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	37.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.4	41.6	41.6	41.6	40.5	42.8	42.8	42.8	
Efficiency (%)	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.5	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.5	86.4	86.5	86.9	87.2	86.1	86.2	86.6	87.0	
kW Input	43.6	46.1	45.9	45.7	43.6	46.1	45.9	45.7	45.6	48.1	47.9	47.7	47.0	49.7	49.4	49.2	

## DIMENSIONS

